

**AIR POLLUTION CONTROL  
PERMIT TO CONSTRUCT  
FOR  
BEST AVAILABLE RETROFIT TECHNOLOGY (BART)**

Pursuant to the Air Pollution Control Rules of the State of North Dakota (North Dakota Administrative Code Article 33-15, Chapter 33-15-14 and Chapter 33-15-25), the North Dakota Department of Health hereby grants a Permit to Construct for the following BART source:

**I. General Information:**

A. **Permit to Construct Number:** TBD

B. **Source:**

1. **Name:** Milton R. Young Station
2. **Location:** Center, North Dakota, Oliver County
3. **Source Type:** Fossil-fuel fired steam electric plant with a nameplate generating capacity of 734 megawatts.
4. **Equipment at the Facility Subject to BART:**

Unit 1 - Lignite-fired boiler (nominal  $3200 \times 10^6$  Btu/hour heat input)

Unit 2 - Lignite-fired boiler (nominal  $6300 \times 10^6$  Btu/hour heat input)

C. **Operator:**

1. **Name:** Minnkota Power Coop.
2. **Address:** 1822 Mill Road  
Grand Forks, ND 58208-3200

**II. Permit Conditions:**

The Permit to Construct only establishes the BART emission limits if, and when, EPA approves those limits as part of the Regional Haze SIP. This permit allows the construction and initial operation of new or modified air pollution control equipment and process modifications at the source to comply with the BART limits. If new emission units are created, a new Permit to Construct may be required in accordance with NDAC 33-15-14-02. The source shall be operated in accordance with the terms of this Permit to Construct and the Title V Permit to Operate until a revised Title V Permit to Operate is issued. The source is subject to all applicable rules,

regulations, and orders now or hereafter in effect of the North Dakota Department of Health and to the conditions specified below:

A. **Special Conditions:**

1. **Emission Limits:** The term “30-day rolling average,” as used in this permit, shall be determined by calculating an arithmetic average of all hourly rates for the current boiler operating day and the previous 29 boiler operating days. A new 30-day rolling average shall be calculated for each boiler operating day. Each 30-day rolling average rate shall include start-up, shutdown, emergency and malfunction periods unless those periods are exempt by this permit. The 30-day rolling average emission rate is calculated as follows:
  - Calculate the hourly average emission rate for any hour in which any fuel is combusted in the boiler.
  - Calculate the daily average emission rate from the hourly average emission rates for that boiler operating day.
  - Calculate the 30-day rolling average emission rate from the daily average emission rate for the current boiler operating day and the daily average emission rate for the previous 29 boiler operating days.

The term “boiler operating day,” as used in this permit, means any twenty-four-hour period between midnight and the following midnight during which any fuel is combusted at any time at the steam generating unit.

- a. Minnkota shall not discharge, or cause the discharge, of sulfur dioxide (SO<sub>2</sub>) into the atmosphere from Unit 1 in excess of 5.0% of the SO<sub>2</sub> reaching the inlet of the scrubber on a 30-day rolling average basis (95% reduction).
- b. Minnkota shall not discharge, or cause the discharge, of sulfur dioxide (SO<sub>2</sub>) into the atmosphere from Unit 2 in excess of either:
  - 1) 0.15 lb/10<sup>6</sup> Btu and 10% of the SO<sub>2</sub> reaching the inlet of the scrubber (90.0% reduction) on a 30-day rolling average basis;
  - or as an alternative
  - 2) 5.0% of the SO<sub>2</sub> reaching the inlet of the scrubber (95.0% reduction) on a 30-day rolling average basis.

If Minnkota chooses to comply with the 95% reduction requirement at Unit 2, Minnkota may average the % reduction from Unit 1 and Unit 2 provided:

- 1) The average reduction is at least 95.0% as determined in accordance with Condition II.A.4.b(8).

2) The reduction by Unit 1 is at least 95.0%, and

3) The reduction by Unit 2 is at least 90.0%.

- c. Minnkota shall not discharge or cause the discharge of nitrogen oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>) into the atmosphere from Unit 1 in excess of 0.36 pounds per million British thermal units (lb/10<sup>6</sup> Btu) of heat input and from Unit 2 in excess of 0.35 pounds per million British thermal units (lb/10<sup>6</sup> Btu), on a 30-day rolling average basis. These limits do not apply during startup. During startup, NO<sub>x</sub> emissions from Unit 1 shall not exceed 2070.2 lb/hr on a 24-hour rolling average basis and 3995.6 lb/hr from Unit 2 on a 24-hour rolling average basis. For purposes of this permit, startup is defined as follows:

Startup is the period of time from initial fuel combustion to the point in time when the measured heat input to the boiler on a 6-hour rolling average basis is greater than or equal to 2500 x 10<sup>6</sup> Btu/hr for Unit 1 and 4800 x 10<sup>6</sup> Btu/hr for Unit 2. For purposes of determining compliance, startup cannot exceed 61 hours for Unit 1 and 115 hours for Unit 2.

- d. Minnkota shall not discharge or cause the discharge of filterable particulate matter (PM) into the atmosphere in excess of the following:

Unit 1 - 0.03 lb/10<sup>6</sup> Btu

Unit 2 - 0.03 lb/10<sup>6</sup> Btu

Compliance with the limit is determined in accordance with Condition II.A.4.b.5.

- e. The sulfur dioxide and particulate matter emission limits apply at all times including startup, shutdown, emergency and malfunction.

2. **Compliance Date:** Compliance with the emission limits and other requirements of this permit is required as expeditiously as practicable but in no event later than five years after the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency approves this permit as a part of the Regional Haze SIP. Compliance shall be demonstrated within 180 days of initial startup of the equipment required to meet the BART limits, but no later than five years after the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency approves this permit as a part of the BART SIP.

3. **Continuous Emission Monitoring (CEM):** The emissions from Unit 1 (main stack) and Unit 2 (main stack) shall each be measured by continuous emission monitors (CEM) for SO<sub>2</sub>, NO<sub>x</sub>, CO<sub>2</sub>, and flow. The CEM systems shall be the compliance determination method for SO<sub>2</sub> and NO<sub>x</sub>.

4. **Monitoring Requirements and Conditions:**

- a. Requirements:

Testing and monitoring protocols used to demonstrate compliance with the emission limits of Condition II.A.1 above shall be as follows:

<b>Pollutant/ Parameter</b>	<b>Monitoring Requirement (Method)</b>	<b>Condition Number</b>
Particulate	Compliance Assurance Monitoring (CAM)/ Emissions Test	4.b.(6)/4.b.(5)
SO <sub>2</sub> (inlet and outlet)	CEM	4.b.(1), 4.b.(2), 4.b.(3), 4.b.(7) & 4.b.(8)
NO <sub>x</sub>	CEM	4.b.(1), 4.b.(2), 4.b.(3), & 4.b.(8)
CO <sub>2</sub>	CEM	4.b.(1), 4.b.(2), & 4.b.(3)
Flow	Flow Monitor	4.b.(1), 4.b.(2), & 4.b.(3)

b. Emission Monitoring Conditions:

- (1) The monitoring shall be in accordance with the following applicable requirements of Chapter 33-15-06 of the North Dakota Air Pollution Control Rules and the Acid Rain Program. Emissions are calculated using 40 CFR Part 75.
  - (a) Section 33-15-06-04 of the North Dakota Air Pollution Control Rules, Monitoring Requirements.
  - (b) 40 CFR 72 and 40 CFR 75.
- (2) The Department may require additional performance audits of the CEM systems.
- (3) When a failure of a continuous emission monitoring system occurs, an alternative method, acceptable to the Department, for measuring or estimating emissions must be undertaken as soon as possible. The procedures outlined in 40 CFR 75, Subpart D for substitution are considered an acceptable method for the emission rate limit. The procedures of Method 19, Paragraph 12.7, are considered an acceptable method for the percent reduction requirement. Timely repair of the emission monitoring system must be made.
- (4) Minnkota shall maintain and operate air pollution control monitoring equipment in a manner consistent the manufacturer's recommended Operations and Maintenance (O&M) procedures, or a site-specific O&M

procedure (developed from the manufacturer's recommended O&M procedures). Minnkota shall have the O&M procedures available on-site and provide the Department with a copy when requested.

- (5) Within 180 days of initial startup of the equipment required to meet the BART limits, but not later than 5 years after approval of the Regional Haze SIP by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Minnkota shall conduct an emissions test to measure particulate emissions, using EPA Test Method 5B or Method 17 in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A. A test shall consist of three runs, with each run at least 120 minutes in duration and each run collecting a minimum sample of 60 dry standard cubic feet. Other EPA approved test methods may be used provided they are approved, in advance, by the Department.
- (6) Monitoring for particulate matter shall be conducted in accordance with the Compliance Assurance Monitoring (CAM) Plan developed in accordance with NDAC 33-15-14-06.10. The CAM plan revision to address the BART PM limit shall be submitted with the Title V permit revision application for the BART limits.
- (7) For purposes of determining compliance with the SO<sub>2</sub> percent reduction requirement, the reduction efficiency shall be determined as follows:

$$\% \text{ Reduction} = \frac{\text{Inlet SO}_2 \text{ Rate} - \text{Outlet SO}_2 \text{ Rate}}{\text{Inlet SO}_2 \text{ Rate}} \times 100$$

Where: The Inlet SO<sub>2</sub> Rate and Outlet SO<sub>2</sub> Rate are in units of lb/10<sup>6</sup> Btu (30-day rolling average).

- (8) When averaging the SO<sub>2</sub> emissions of Unit 1 and Unit 2, compliance shall be determined in accordance with the following:

$$\text{Average \% Reduction} = \frac{[(\text{ER}_1)(\text{HI}_1) + (\text{ER}_2)(\text{HI}_2)]}{(\text{HI}_1 + \text{HI}_2)}$$

ER<sub>1</sub> = Actual % Reduction of Unit 1

ER<sub>2</sub> = Actual % Reduction of Unit 2

HI<sub>1</sub> = Actual Heat Input (MMBtu) of Unit 1

HI<sub>2</sub> = Actual Heat Input (MMBtu) of Unit 2

Notes:

- ER and HI are 30-day rolling averages.
- 30-day rolling average for the 30 successive boiler operating days as defined in Condition II.A.1.
- % Reduction is on a lb/10<sup>6</sup> Btu of SO<sub>2</sub> basis.

5. **Recordkeeping Requirements:**

- a. Minnkota shall maintain compliance monitoring records for Unit 1 and Unit 2 as outlined in Table 1 Monitoring Records, that includes the following information:
- (1) The date, place (as defined in the permit) and time of sampling or measurement.
  - (2) The date(s) testing was performed.
  - (3) The company, entity, or person that performed the testing.
  - (4) The testing techniques or methods used.
  - (5) The results of such testing.
  - (6) The unit load that existed at the time of sampling or measurement.
  - (7) The records of quality assurance for emissions measuring systems including but not limited to quality control activities, audits and calibration drifts as required by the applicable test method.
  - (8) A copy of all field data sheets from the emissions testing.
  - (9) A record shall be kept of all major maintenance activities conducted on the emission units or air pollution control equipment.
  - (10) Records shall be kept as to the type of fuel usage.

**Table 1 Monitoring Records**

Pollutant/Parameter	Compliance Monitoring Record
Particulate	CAM Data & Emissions Test Data
SO <sub>2</sub> (lb/10 <sup>6</sup> Btu) inlet and outlet	CEM Data
SO <sub>2</sub> (% Reduction) inlet and outlet	CEM Data
NO <sub>x</sub>	CEM Data
CO <sub>2</sub>	CEM Data
Flow	Flow Monitor Data

- b. In addition to requirements outlined in Condition II.5.a., recordkeeping for Unit 1 and Unit 2 shall be in accordance with the following applicable requirements of

Chapter 33-15-06 and Chapter 33-15-14 of the North Dakota Air Pollution Control Rules and the Acid Rain Program:

- (1) Section 33-15-06-05 of the North Dakota Air Pollution Control Rules, Reporting and Recordkeeping Requirements.
  - (2) 40 CFR 72 and 40 CFR 75.
  - (3) 40 CFR Part 64, Section 64.9 - Reporting and Recordkeeping Requirements, Paragraph (b) General Recordkeeping Requirements.
- c. Minnkota shall retain records of all required compliance monitoring data and support information for a period of at least five years from the date of the compliance monitoring sampling, measurement, report, or application. Support information includes all maintenance records of the emission units and all original strip-chart recordings/computer printouts and calibrations of the continuous compliance monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by the permit.

6. **Reporting:**

- a. For Unit 1 and Unit 2, reporting shall be in accordance with the following applicable requirements of Chapter 33-15-06 and Chapter 33-15-14 of the North Dakota Air Pollution Control Rules and the Acid Rain Program.
- (1) Section 33-15-06-05 of the North Dakota Air Pollution Control Rules, Reporting and Recordkeeping Requirements.
  - (2) 40 CFR 72 and 40 CFR 75.
  - (3) 40 CFR Part 64, Section 64.9 - Reporting and Recordkeeping Requirements, Paragraph (a) General Reporting Requirements.
  - (4) Quarterly excess emissions reports for Unit 1 and Unit 2 shall be submitted no later than the 30th day following the end of each calendar quarter. Excess emissions are defined as emissions which exceed the emission limits for Unit 1 and Unit 2 as outlined in Condition II.A.1. For Unit 2, data regarding only one of the two alternative SO<sub>2</sub> limits must be included in the excess emissions report. Excess emissions shall be reported for the following:

Parameter  
SO<sub>2</sub> lb/10<sup>6</sup> Btu

Reporting Period  
(30-day rolling average)  
SO<sub>2</sub> percent emitted (reduction)  
(30-day rolling average)  
(30-day rolling average)

NO<sub>x</sub> lb/10<sup>6</sup> Btu

NO<sub>x</sub> lb/hr (startup)

(24-hour rolling average)

- b. Minnkota shall submit a semi-annual report for all monitoring records required under Condition II.A.5 on forms supplied or approved by the Department. All instances of deviations from the permit must be identified in the report. A monitoring report shall be submitted within 45 days after June 30 and December 31 of each year.
- c. Minnkota shall submit an annual compliance certification report within 45 days after December 31 of each year on forms supplied or approved by the Department.
- d. For emission units where the method of compliance monitoring is demonstrated by either an EPA Test Method or a portable analyzer test, the test report shall be submitted to the Department within 60 days after completion of the test.
- e. Minnkota shall submit an annual emission inventory report on forms supplied or approved by the Department. This report shall be submitted by March 15 of each calendar year. Insignificant units/activities listed in this permit do not need to be included in the annual emission inventory report.
- f. Minnkota shall submit to the Department written semi-annual reports detailing progress toward completion of the requirements of this permit. The semi-annual reports shall be submitted no later than 45 days after June 30 and December 31 of each year. The first report shall be due following the end of the first complete semi-annual period after the permit is issued.
- g. Minnkota shall notify the Department of the actual startup date of the equipment required to meet the BART limits.

**B. General Conditions:**

- 1. This permit shall in no way permit or authorize the maintenance of a public nuisance or danger to public health or safety.
- 2. Minnkota shall comply with all State and Federal environmental laws and rules. In addition, Minnkota shall comply with all local building, fire, zoning, and other applicable ordinances, codes, rules and regulations.
- 3. All reasonable precautions shall be taken by Minnkota to prevent and/or minimize fugitive emissions during the construction period.
- 4. Minnkota shall at all times, including periods of startup, shutdown, and malfunction, maintain and operate Unit 1 and Unit 2 and all other emission units including associated air pollution equipment and fugitive dust suppression operations in a manner consistent with good air pollution control practices for minimizing emissions.



5. Any duly authorized officer, employee or agent of the North Dakota Department of Health may enter and inspect any property, premise or place at which the source listed in Item I.B. of this permit is or will be located at any time for the purpose of ascertaining the state of compliance with the North Dakota Air Pollution Control Rules and the conditions of this permit.
6. Any violation of a condition issued as part of this approval to construct is regarded as a violation of construction authority and is subject to enforcement action.
7. The conditions of this permit herein become, upon the effective date of this permit, enforceable by the Department pursuant to any remedies it now has or may in the future have, under the North Dakota Air Pollution Control Law, NDCC Chapter 23-25. Each and every condition of this permit is a material part thereof, and is not severable.

FOR THE NORTH DAKOTA  
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

By: \_\_\_\_\_  
Terry L. O'Clair, P.E.  
Director  
Division of Air Quality